**第一单元**

deficit 不足 adjust 调整 exposure 接触 condense 压缩 asset财富 competent 有能力的 precise 精确的 exceed 超越 beneficial 有利的 adequate 充足

1.the mayor decided to **condense** his speech in order to leave enough time for his audience to raise questions.

市长决定压缩他的演讲, 以便留出足够的时间让听众提出问题。

2.It was reported that there was a vehicle missing every 20 seconds in the US. If the trends continue, experts predict annual vehicle thefts could **exceed** two million.

据报道, 在美国每20秒就有一辆车不见了。如果趋势继续, 专家预测每年的车辆盗窃可能超过200万。

3.Researchers put patients through a set of psychological tests to determine the negative consequences of sleep **deficit**.

研究人员通过一系列心理测试来确定睡眠不足的负面影响。

4.Too much **exposure** to dirty air can cause people to suffer from allergies and diseases that will eventually affect people's health.

过多的暴露在污浊的空气中会引起人们的过敏和疾病, 最终会影响到人们的健康。

5.Moving forward even in the face of great difficulties has become my most important **asset** in my life since it has helped me accomplish something remarkable.

即使在面临巨大困难的情况下前进也成为我生命中最重要的财富, 因为它帮助我完成了一些了不起的事情。

6.The lawyer proclaimed they couldn't jump to conclusions because acceptable conclusions must be supported by **adequate** facts and evidence.

律师宣布他们不能妄下结论, 因为可接受的结论必须得到充分的事实和证据的支持。

7.To help the employees be more communicative, the company is offering workshops for those who may be professionally **competent** but socially awkward.

为了帮助员工更加沟通, 公司正在为那些有专业能力但社会上尴尬的人提供工作坊

8.Most parents, in fact, aren't very helpful with the problems that their sons and daughters have in **adjusting** to their college life.

事实上, 大多数父母对他们的儿子和女儿在适应大学生活时所面临的问题并不十分有帮助

9.You can count how many students passed an exam, but psychological and emotional feelings cannot be **precisely** measured.

你可以计算出有多少学生通过了考试, 但心理和情感的感觉不能精确测量。

10.In short, participation in sports is extremely **beneficial** for college students not only physically but also emotionally and socially.

简而言之, 参加体育运动对大学生来说是非常良性的, 不仅在身体上, 而且在情感上和社会上。

**第二单元**

boost 促进 prospect 前景 calculate 计算 accelerate 加速 promote 促进提升 mystery 神秘 destruction 破坏 analysis 分析 insight 领悟 barrier 阻碍

1.In our class, most discussions and activities take place in assigned small groups. These groups provide a supportive and safe environment that **promotes** learning.

在我们班, 大多数讨论和活动发生在分配的小团体。这些团体提供一个支持和安全的环境, 促进学习。

2.It is the development strategy of the company **accelerate** its overseas expansion in order to take a slice of the world market.

它是公司的发展战略, 它加快了海外扩张, 以在世界市场上分一杯羹。

3.Nearly six million people go to see the Mona Lisa every year, attracted by the **mystery** of her smile. When you're not looking at he. she seems to be smiling；when you look at her, she stops.

每年有近600万人去看《蒙娜丽莎》, 她微笑的奥秘吸引了她。当你不看他的时候。她似乎在微笑; 当你看着她, 她停了下来。

4.To live with a family whose native language is English is the ideal way to further improve one's English and to gain **insight** into its culture.

与母语为英语的家庭生活在一起, 是进一步提高英语和了解其文化的理想途径。

5.There is a real need to **boost** academic achievement in schools and help with the development of a student's overall character.

确实有必要提高学校的学术成就, 帮助学生全面发展。

6.Einstein said his scientific discoveries grew from his imagination rather than from **analysis**，reason and language.

爱因斯坦说, 他的科学发现是从他的想象力, 而不是从分析, 推理和语言。

7.Being g single parent, there is no way for her to **calculate** the time and energy she has devoted to her children for the past 10 years.

作为单身父母, 她没有办法计算过去10年里她对孩子们所付出的时间和精力。

8.It is essential that you start by listening because one of the main **barriers** teenagers and their parents face in forming positive relationships is that neither listens to the other.

重要的是, 你要从倾听开始, 因为青少年和他们的父母在形成积极的关系中所面临的主要障碍之一是不听从对方。

9.We all know the dangers of an earthquake: the **destruction** to buildings, the troubles can be caused by falling trees, and the terror occurs when the earth actually opens up.

我们都知道地震的危险性: 对建筑物的破坏, 麻烦可能是由树木倒下造成的, 而当地球真正打开时, 就会发生恐怖。

10 Not until recently have we realized that the increasing world population may lead to a potential gloomy **prospect** for humanity: starvation.

直到最近, 我们才意识到, 世界人口的增加可能会导致人类潜在的悲观前景: 饥饿。

**第三单元**

phase阶段时期 label贴标签于，用标签说明 parallel与....相似 sensible合理的，切合实际的 peculiar 奇怪的 equivalent 等值的,同等的,相当的 radical 彻底的，根本的 resent 对..感到不满的 predict 预测，预言 witness 目睹，目击

1. Ernest Hemingway's keen insight into his society, ardent love for people and perceptive abilities helped him to form his own **peculiar** characteristic of writing.

海明威敏锐的洞察了他的社会, 对人的热情的爱和敏锐的能力帮助他形成了自己独特的写作特征。

2.The project is on the point, of collapse, and unless something very **radical** is done to repair the damage there will be no hope for the project.

这个项目正处于崩溃的临界点, 除非做一些非常激进的事情来修复破坏, 否则这个项目就没有希望了。

3. It's not unusual for teenagers to go through a(n) **phase** when they feel ashamed of their friends’ afraid that they might not live up to their friends' standards.

对于十几岁的青少年来说, 当他们为自己的朋友感到羞愧时, 他们可能会不符合他们朋友的标准, 这是不寻常的。

4. It is **sensible** for every family to make earthquake emergency plans and know how to leave the area during the chaos following an earthquake.

每个家庭都应该制定地震应急计划, 并知道如何在地震后的混乱中离开该地区。

5. Economists are interested in all the factors that can help to **predict** the extent to which a price change will affect supply and demand in the market.

经济学家们对所有能帮助预测价格变化会影响市场供求的因素感兴趣。

6. Starting Monday, all foods **labeled**“organic” must be up to the strict national standards that the government decided to put into effect now.

从星期一开始, 所有标记为 "有机" 的食品必须符合政府决定在现在实施的严格国家标准。

7. There is more to a woman than her looks, so I **resent** the fact that after a woman grows old and loses her looks people stop paying attention to her.

女人比她的长相还要多, 所以我讨厌一个女人老了, 失去了她的外表, 人们不再关注她。

8. Apart from technological development, the 20th century **witnessed** enormous worldwide political, economic and cultural transformation.

除技术发展外, 第二十世纪目睹了世界范围内巨大的政治、经济和文化变革。

9. Unlike the practice in China, if you're at a hotel restaurant in the United States, expect a 15-20 percent service charge or add the **equivalent** amount yourself.

与中国的做法不同的是, 如果您在美国的一家酒店餐厅, 您需要15-20 的服务费或增加相当于自己的金额。

10.The change in smoking habits **parallels** a change in the incidence of lung cancer. The more people smoke, the more chances of occurrence for lung cancer.

吸烟习惯的变化与肺癌发病率的变化相似。吸烟的人越多, 患肺癌的几率就越大。

**第四单元**

commence 开始，着手 deserve 应得，应受到 tempting 诱人的，吸引人的 coordinate 调节，协调 lodge 正式提出 confess 承认 grant 给予（尤指补助金，贷款） proceed display 显示显露 consequently 结果，因此，所以

1. When the police caught up with him, Mi Foster had to **confess** that he'd broken the speed limit.

当警察追上他时, 米福斯特不得不承认他打破了车速限制。

2. Whenever my boss makes a decision that I don't agree with, I tell him what I really think, though it's **tempting** to make him happy by telling him his ideas are always right.

每当我的老板做出一个我不同意的决定时, 我会告诉他我真正的想法, 尽管他告诉他他的想法总是正确的, 但这很容易让他高兴。

3. As can be probably perceived, a manned trip to Mars may soon **commence** since scientists have achieved the manned moon mission.

据估计, 载人火星之旅可能很快就会开始, 因为科学家已经完成了载人登月任务。

4. A number of countries are **coordinating** their efforts to send out food to the area worst affected by the flood.

一些国家正在协调努力, 将粮食送到受灾最严重的地区。

5. State governments and the colleges themselves have **granted** financial help to students with special abilities and those with financial needs.

州政府和大学本身已向具有特殊能力和有经济需要的学生提供财政帮助。

6. The committee agreed that his papers **deserved** a wider circulation because of their essential and fundamental interest to a larger audience.

委员会一致认为, 他的论文应该有更广泛的发行量, 因为他们对更多的受众有着根本和根本的兴趣。

7. The anger and frustration **displayed** by the local people who do not understand what is happening to them will be a terrible and dangerous force.

当地人对自己所发生的事情不了解的愤怒和沮丧, 将是一种可怕而危险的力量。

8. Americans defend the right to obtain a gun, and they have **consequently** been willing to turn a blind eye to the them that people owning guns have caused.

美国人捍卫获得枪支的权利, 因此他们愿意对那些拥有枪支的人视而不见。

9. As the finance ministry rejected the deal for its “lack of clarity”, it **lodged** a complaint with the European Commission that this deal was against the law.

由于财政部拒绝了该协议 "缺乏透明度", 它向欧洲委员会提出了一项控诉, 即这项交易违反了法律。

10.Dogs cannot distinguish the color of traffic lights, so the master must make the decision of when it is safe to **proceed** across the road.

狗不能区分交通灯的颜色, 所以主人必须作出决定, 当它是安全的, 在马路对面进行。

**第五单元**

manipulate 操纵,控制 contradict 与....抵触，与...矛盾 paradox 自相矛盾 perspective 角度,观点,想法 defy 违反,违背 suspend 暂停,中止 tackle 处理,针对 retain 保留 derive 获得 explicit 明确的

1. The “discipline” message asks people to save, while the “enjoy yourself” message asks people to spend；therefore, they **contradict** each other.

"纪律" 信息要求人们节约, 而 "享受自己" 的信息要求人们消费; 因此, 它们相互矛盾。

2. It is(a) **paradox** that in some odd way world peace appears to depend on our spending millions of pounds on weapons that can kill us all.

自相矛盾的是, 在某些奇怪的情况下, 世界和平似乎取决于我们花费上百万英镑的武器,可以杀死我们所有人。

3. It is far more effective for parents to allow for the child's **perspective** arid let him make his own choice rather than make a decision for him.

对父母来说, 让孩子的观点变得更加有效, 让他做出自己的选择, 而不是为他做决定。

4. When you are writing any directions for people, you've got to be direct and **explicit** to make everything rightly understood.

当你为人们写任何方向时, 你必须直接和明确地让一切都正确地理解。

5. The new teaching program was **suspended** last semester because the teachers in the department protested its demand for more intense work.

这个新的教学计划在上学期被中止了, 因为系里的老师抗议要求更激烈的工作。

6. He is a very considerate and generous person, and he is also one of those who can often **derive** pleasure from helping others.

他是一个非常体贴和慷慨的人, 他也是那些经常能从帮助别人的乐趣。

7. Many children are addicted to computers, so they often **defy** their parents and play the computer games for hours every day.

许多孩子沉迷于电脑, 所以他们经常违抗父母, 每天玩电脑游戏几个小时。

8. My roommate is always very optimistic, and that's why he still **retains** his good humor after all the setbacks.

我的室友总是很乐观, 这就是为什么他在所有挫折之后仍然保持着良好的幽默感。

9. There is a widely held suspicion that the politician, though retired, still has great power and is **manipulating** events behind the scenes.

人们普遍怀疑这位政治家虽然退休了, 但仍然拥有强大的权力, 并且正在幕后操纵事件。

10.The organization has been working with local authorities as well as regional government and official to **tackle** the problem of climate change.

该组织一直与地方当局以及区域政府和官员合作, 解决气候变化问题。

**第六单元**

Enlighten 启发,指导,教导 discard 扔掉，弃置 restore 恢复 fluctuate波动,起伏,涨落 prejudice 使有偏见,使有意见 profit 使..得到，利润，盈利 rival 竞争的，对抗的 motivate 激励,激发 implement 执行,实施,贯穿 investigate 查明,调查,侦察

1.When employees participated in the problem-solving process, they were much more willing to **implement** solutions to the problems.

当员工参与解决问题的过程时, 他们更愿意实施解决问题的办法。

2. A strong police force has been placed between the two **rival** groups in the village to prevent fighting and killing.

该村两个敌对团体之间已有一支强大的警察部队, 以防止战斗和杀戮。

3. Although personally we believe this to be of only secondary importance, its potential role in **motivating** innovating acts cannot be ignored.

虽然我们个人认为这只是次要的重要性, 但它在推动创新行为方面的潜在作用不容忽视。

4. Though many things have been changed culturally, there is a commitment and sense of responsibility that have not yet been **discarded** in today's society.

虽然许多事情已经在文化上发生了变化, 但在今天的社会中, 还是有一种承诺和责任感尚未被抛弃。

5. Western nations have older and shrinking populations since they entered the 21st century and their **fluctuating** birth rates have also posed problems.

自进入第二十一世纪以来, 西方国家的人口老龄化和萎缩, 出生率也出现了问题。

6. She didn't want to marry him and was **prejudiced** wed against him because he had only a bachelor's degree and didn't meet her expectations for marriage.

她不想嫁给他, 对他怀有偏见, 因为他只有学士学位, 没有满足她对婚姻的期望。

7. The president is in trouble and will have to work hard to **restore** his credibility after people discovered that he was not telling the truth.

总统有麻烦, 必须努力工作, 以恢复他的信誉后, 人们发现, 他没有说真话。

8. To study a number of subjects in the humanities has been both enjoyable and **enlightening** providing me with a new and different perspective on the world in which we live.

研究人文学科中的一些主题, 既令人愉悦, 又具有启发性, 为我提供了一个新的、不同的视角来看待我们生活的世界。

9. People are concerned about the environment issue because air and water pollution not only affects everyone's health but also makes it difficult for businesses to **profit**.

人们关心的是环境问题, 因为空气和水污染不仅影响到每个人的健康, 而且也使企业难以获利。

10.Instead of ignoring or envying successful students, I made it my mission to **investigate** the mysterious causes of their success an greatness.

我没有忽视或羡慕成功的学生, 而是我的任务是调查他们成功的神秘原因是伟大的。